

**SKILL ENHANCEMENT COURSE**  
**BZO: S503 BIOSTATISTICS AND COMPUTER APPLICATIONS**  
**(Credits: Theory-4)**

**SEMESTER – V**

**LECTURES: 60**

**Unit 1**

Introduction to Biostatistics; Development, Definition, Characteristics, Importance and limitations, Preliminary concept (variables and constants, Testing hypothesis)

**Unit 2**

Primary and secondary data, Presentation of data, Line diagram, Histogram and Pie diagram, Measure of central tendencies Mean, Mode and Median, standard deviation, Standard error

**Unit 3**

Elementary knowledge of probability, Correlation and Linear regression,

**Unit 4**

Distribution- Normal, Binomial and Poisson, Analysis of Variance, test of Significance: t-test, F- test and Chi-square test, ANOVA

**Unit 5**

Components and computer organizations, Applications of Computer, Internet, Concept of Operating system, computer graphics, MS office and Excel, Power point presentation

## **BZO-P551: LAB COURSE**

### **A. COMPARATIVE ANATOMY**

1. Osteology:
  - a. Disarticulated skeleton of fowl and rabbit
  - b. Carapace and plastron of turtle /tortoise
  - c. Mammalian skulls: One herbivorous and one carnivorous animal.

### **B. DEVELOPMENTAL BIOLOGY**

1. Frog - Study of developmental stages - whole mounts and sections through permanent slides – cleavage stages, blastula, gastrula, neurula, tail bud stage, tadpole-external and internal gill stages.
2. Study of the different types of placentae- histological sections through permanent slides or photomicrographs.
3. Study of placental development in humans by ultrasound scans.
4. Examination of gametes - frog/rat - sperm and ova through permanent slides or photomicrographs.